

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

February 7, 2020

Brad Glenn Federal Regulatory Affairs Manager Bayer CropScience, Environmental Science Division 2 T.W. Alexander Drive RTP, NC 27709

Subject: Registration Review Label Mitigation for Glufosinate

Product Name: Finale Herbicide EPA Registration Number: 7969-444 Application Dates: September 20, 2017

Decision Numbers: 554535

Dear Mr. Glenn:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Glufosinate Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

A copy of your label stamped "Accepted" is enclosed. Products shipped after 12 months from the date of this amendment must bear the new revised label. Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended label constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6.

Page 2 of 2 EPA Reg. No. 7969-444 Decision No. 554535

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Darius Stanton by phone at 703-347-0433, or via email at Stanton.darius@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

Linda Arrington, Branch Chief

Risk Management and Implementation Branch 4

Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division

Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure

Glufosinate Group 10 Herbicide

# FINALE® Herbicide

# **SOLUBLE CONCENTRATE**

FOR NONSELECTIVE WEED CONTROL OF EMERGED WEEDS IN NONCROP AREAS

OTHER INGREDIENTS: 88.67%

TOTAL: 100.00%

\*CAS Number 77182-82-2

\*\*Equivalent to 1.00 pound of active ingredient per U.S. gallon.

EPA Reg. No. 7969-444 EPA Est. No.

# WARNING - AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See [Back] [Side] Panel for First Aid Instructions and [Leaflet][Booklet] for Complete Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use. (Note to reviewer: Location of additional precautionary statements, directions for use will vary between those listed, depending on container type/size.)

# For MEDICAL and TRANSPORTATION Emergencies ONLY Call 24 Hours A Day 1-800-334-7577.

For PRODUCT USE Information Call 1-800-331-2867.

FIRST AID			
If swallowed:	Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.		
	Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.		
	Do not induce vomiting unless told to by a poison control center or doctor.		
If in eyes:	Hold eyes open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 - 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.		
If on skin:	Take off contaminated clothing.		
	Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 - 20 minutes.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.		
	Move person to fresh air.		
If inhaled:	• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.		

**NOTE TO PHYSICIAN:** If this product is ingested, endotracheal intubation and gastric lavage should be performed as soon as possible, followed by charcoal and sodium sulfate administration. Additionally, call 1-800-334-7577 immediately for further information.

**NET CONTENTS:** 

ACCEPTED

Feb 07, 2020

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under

EPA Reg. No. 7969-444

# PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

# HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

# **WARNING**

Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist.

# PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

## Applicators and other handlers must wear:

Long-sleeved shirt and long pants; chemical-resistant gloves such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber  $\geq$ 14 mils, nitrile rubber  $\geq$ 14 mils, neoprene rubber  $\geq$ 14 mils, polyvinyl chloride (PVC)  $\geq$ 14 mils, or Viton®  $\geq$ 14 mils; shoes plus socks; protective eyewear.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

#### **Users should:**

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high-water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate. Glufosinate-ammonium and it's degradates have properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow.

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

FINALE® Herbicide is a nonselective water-soluble herbicide for application as a foliar spray for the control of a broad spectrum of emerged annual and perennial grass and broadleaf weeds. FINALE Herbicide will also control certain woody species. Plants that have not yet emerged at the time of application will not be controlled. THOROUGH SPRAY COVERAGE IS IMPORTANT. Visual effects and control from application of FINALE Herbicide occur within 2 to 4 days after application under good growing conditions.

This product is nonselective and will injure or kill all green vegetation contacted by the spray. Avoid all contact with foliage or green tissue of desirable vegetation. Avoid direct spray contact with green, thin, or uncalloused bark of desirable vegetation or plant injury may result. If desirable vegetation is contacted, rinse the sprayed portion with water immediately.

FINALE Herbicide works best when weeds are actively growing. Weed control may be reduced when applications are made to weeds under stress due to drought or cool temperatures. Weeds under stress or in dense populations will require application at the highest rate recommended. Refer to the How to Apply section of this label.

# DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not use this product until you have read the entire label. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application.

For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

In the State of New York only: Not for use in Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses; and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted-entry intervals. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry-interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls; chemical-resistant gloves such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber  $\geq$ 14 mils, nitrile rubber  $\geq$ 14 mils, neoprene rubber  $\geq$ 14 mils, polyvinyl chloride (PVC)  $\geq$ 14 mils, or Viton  $\geq$ 14 mils; shoes plus socks; protective eyewear.

# NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. The application for trimming and edging, industrial, recreational and public areas, and farmsteads are not within the scope of the WPS.

#### **NONCROP USES**

When applied as recommended in this label, FINALE Herbicide controls annual and perennial weeds. Refer to the How to Apply section of this labeling for recommended rates and a list of weeds controlled. Applications may be made on a broadcast, banded or spot treatment basis depending on the situation. Avoid direct spray or drift to desirable vegetation. Regrowth may occur due to the weed stage of growth at application, low use rate, or environmental conditions. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control plants generating from underground parts or seed.

#### WHEN TO APPLY

FINALE Herbicide is a foliar-active material. Best results are obtained when weeds are actively growing. Weed control may be reduced when applications are made to weeds under stress due to drought or cool temperatures. Weeds under stress or in dense populations will require application of the highest rate recommended. Refer to the How to Apply section of this label.

FINALE Herbicide should be applied at the rate recommended in the How to Apply section of this label. Repeat applications of FINALE Herbicide or tank mixes of FINALE Herbicide plus one or more appropriate residual herbicide(s) listed on this label will be needed to control weeds emerging from underground parts or seeds.

#### **HOW TO MIX**

FINALE Herbicide must be mixed with water to make a finished spray solution as follows:

- 1. Fill the spray tank with the required amount of water.
- 2. Add the proper amount of this product, then mix thoroughly.

#### **USE RESTRICTIONS**

- 1. **DO NOT** apply this product through any type of irrigation system.
- 2. **DO NOT** apply directly to or allow drift to contact desirable green tissue or green, thin, or uncalloused bark of desirable vegetation.
- 3. FINALE Herbicide is rainfast in a minimum of one-half hour and an average of 4 hours after application depending upon weed species, environmental conditions, and herbicide application rate.
- 4. **DO NOT** allow grazing of vegetation treated with this product.
- 5. Plants may be safely planted into FINALE Herbicide treated areas after spray has dried.
- 6. FINALE Herbicide can be applied up to 6 quarts per acre (1.5 lbs a.i./A) per application.
- 7. DO NOT apply more than 6 quarts of FINALE Herbicide per acre (1.5 lbs a.i./A) per year.

#### **HOW TO APPLY**

# **Spot or Directed Applications**

This product may be used as a spot or directed spray application using 2 to 4 fluid ounces per gallon of water. Mix 2 to 4 fluid ounces per gallon of water depending upon the weed and stage of growth as shown in the following sections. Spray undesirable vegetation foliage on a spray-to-wet basis. Do not apply beyond runoff. Ensure uniform and complete coverage. Use a medium to coarse spray. Do not spray during windy conditions. Backpack, pump-up, and hydraulic sprayers may be used. Thoroughly clean the sprayer following use.

# **Broadcast or Boom Applications**

Apply 2 to 6 quarts per acre depending upon the weed and stage of growth as shown in the following sections. Use a minimum of 40 gallons of water per acre with a minimum of 30-psi spray pressure.

## **Aerial Applications**

Apply as a foliar treatment using a minimum of 5 gallons of water per acre to ensure thorough coverage. Do not apply when winds are gusty or under condition which favors drift on to desirable vegetation. Applications under conditions which cause drift of this product will result in damage to any vegetation contacted. Drift control additives may be used. If a drift control additive is used, observe and follow all directions and precautions as specified on the additive label.

#### SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT

#### **Aerial Applications**

- When applying via aerial application equipment, the spray boom must be mounted on the aircraft so as to minimize drift caused by wing tip or rotor blade vortices. The boom length must not exceed 75% of the wingspan or 90% of the rotor blade diameter
- When applying via aerial application equipment, applicators must use ½ swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.
- For aerial applications, do not release spray at a height greater than 10 feet above the crop canopy, unless a greater application height is required for pilot safety.

# **Ground Boom Applications**

- For ground applications and aerial applications, select nozzle and pressure that deliver medium to coarse spray droplets as indicated in nozzle manufacturer's catalogues and in accordance with ASABE Standard 572.1.
- For ground applications, apply with the nozzle height no more than 4 feet above the ground or target vegetation, unless
  necessitated by the application equipment. Examples would include roadside, railroad, utility rights of way, forestry and other
  industrial vegetation management applications where safety or natural barriers obstruct application.

#### **Advisory Spray Drift Language**

POLLINATOR ADVISORY STATEMENT: This product contains an herbicide. Follow all label directions and precautions to minimize potential off-target exposure in order to prevent effects to non-target plants adjacent to the treated site which may serve as habitat or forage for pollinators.

#### **SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT**

The interaction of many equipment and weather-related factors determines the potential for spray drift. The applicator is responsible for considering all these factors when making application decisions.

# **IMPORTANCE DROPLET SIZE**

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. The presence of sensitive species nearby, the environmental conditions, and pest pressure may affect how an applicator balances drift control and coverage. APPLYING LARGER DROPLETS REDUCES DRIFT POTENTIAL BUT WILL NOT PREVENT DRIFT IF APPLICATIONS ARE MADE IMPROPERLY OR UNDER UNFAVORABLE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS! See Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversions sections of this label.

# Controlling Droplet Size - Ground Boom

- Volume- Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.
- Pressure Use the lower spray pressures recommended for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy penetration. WHEN HIGHER FLOW RATES ARE NEEDED, USE A HIGHER-CAPACITY NOZZLE INSTEAD OF INCREASING PRESSURE.

Nozzle Type - Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles
produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles.

# **Controlling Droplet Size – Aircraft**

- Number of Nozzles Use the minimum number of nozzles with the highest flow rate that provide uniform coverage.
- Nozzle Orientation Orienting nozzles so that the spray is emitted backwards, parallel to the airstream will produce larger droplets than other orientations. AVOIDING SPRAY DRIFT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICATOR.
- Nozzle Type Solid stream nozzles (such as disc and core with swirl plate removed) oriented straight back produce larger droplets than other nozzle types.
- Boom Length Longer booms increase drift potential. Therefore a shorter boom length is recommended.
- Application Height Application more than 10 ft. above the canopy increases the potential for spray drift.

#### **BOOM HEIGHT**

Setting the boom at the lower referenced height (if specified) which provides uniform coverage reduces the exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind. For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

#### **WIND**

Drift potential increases at wind speeds of less than 3 mph (due to inversion potential) or more than 10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given wind speed. AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY OR WINDLESS CONDITIONS. Note: Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator needs to be familiar be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect spray drift.

#### **TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY**

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

#### **TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS**

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain close to the ground and move laterally in a concentrated cloud. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

#### SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce the effects of wind. However, it is the responsibility of the applicator to verify that the shields are preventing drift and not interfering with uniform deposition of the product.

#### HERBICIDE RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

#### **Mode of Action**

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient in this product, is a Group 10 Herbicide (glutamine synthetase inhibitor) based on the mode of action classification system of the Weed Science Society of America. A given weed population may contain or develop resistance to a herbicide after repeated use. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed to mitigate or delay resistance. Consult your local company representative, state cooperative extension service, professional consultants, or other qualified authorities to determine appropriate actions for treating specific resistant weeds.

#### **Best Management Practices**

Proactively implementing diversified weed management programs may delay the development of resistant weeds. Diversified programs include the use of multiple herbicides with different modes of action with overlapping weed spectrums as well as the utilization of cultural weed control practices, such as tillage. It is best to use multiple practices to manage or delay resistance, as no single strategy is likely to be totally effective.

- Use labeled rates of herbicides and carefully follow the directions for use
- Scout fields before and after a herbicide application to facilitate early detection of weed shifts and/or weed resistance
- Implement measures to avoid allowing weeds to reproduce by seed or proliferate vegetatively
- Clean equipment between sites and avoid movement of plant material between sites to retard the spread of potentially resistant weed seed.

The use of FINALE Herbicide should conform to resistance management strategies established for the use area. Consult your agricultural advisor for resistance management strategies and recommended pest management practices for your area.

#### Tank Mix Recommendations for Noncrop Uses

FINALE Herbicide is compatible in tank mixes with many other herbicides including non-selective herbicides such as Roundup®. Follow the more restrictive label limitations and use precautions for each product. No label dosage rates should be exceeded.

Tank mix applications of FINALE Herbicide plus the following herbicides are recommended for broad-spectrum postemergence and preemergence weed control.

Arsenal® Herbicide	Gallery® 75 Dry Flowable Specialty Herbicide	Vanquish <sup>®</sup>
Barricade® 65WG Herbicide	Pendulum® WDG Herbicide	Ronstar® WSP
Endurance® Herbicide Factor® Herbicide	Predict® Herbicide	
Factor® Herbicide	Surflan A.S.® Specialty Herbicide	

A compatibility test must be conducted with any potential tank mix partner with FINALE Herbicide, except with any one of those listed above. Using a clear glass quart jar, conduct the test as described below:

- 1. Fill the jar three-quarters full of water.
- 2. Add the appropriate amount of herbicide in the following order: (a) dry flowable, (b) wettable powder, (c) aqueous suspensions, (d) flowables, (e) liquids and (f) solutions and emulsifiable or liquid concentrates. Shake or gently stir jar after each addition to thoroughly mix.
- 3. After adding all ingredients, let the mixture stand for 15 minutes and then look for separation, large flakes, precipitates, gels, and heavy oily film on the jar or other signs of incompatibility.
- 4. If the compatibility test shows signs of incompatibility, do not tank mix the product tested with FINALE Herbicide.

# Weeds Controlled by FINALE Herbicide

#### For spot application:

Apply 2 fluid ounces per gallon of water when the weed height or diameter is less than 6 inches. Apply 3 fluid ounces per gallon of water when the weed height or diameter is 6 inches or greater.

#### For broadcast application:

Apply 3 quarts per acre when the weed height or diameter is less than 6 inches. Apply 4 quarts per acre when the weed height or diameter is 6 inches or greater.

#### **Broadleaf Weeds**

chickweed clover common cocklebur

filaree jimsonweed kochia London rocket malva (little mallow)

marestail purslane

shepherdspurse smartweed

# **Grasses and Sedges**

barnyardgrass cupgrass fall panicum giant foxtail goosegrass green foxtail

Johnsongrass (rhizome)

lovegrass shattercane

smallflower Alexandergrass (signal grass)

stinkgrass windgrass yellow foxtail

# For spot application:

Apply 3 fluid ounces per gallon of water when the weed height or diameter is less than 6 inches. Apply 4 fluid ounces per gallon of water when the weed height or diameter is 6 inches or greater.

# For broadcast application:

Apply 4 quarts per acre when the weed height or diameter is less than 8 inches tall. Apply 6 quarts per acre when the weed height or diameter is 8 inches or greater.

white heath aster

wild buckwheat

wild mustard

wild onion

wild turnip

woodsorrel

vellow rocket

wild rose

#### **Broadleaf Weeds**

annual sowthistle bindweed buffalobur burdock Canada thistle curly dock dandelion dogbane (hemp) field gromwell fleabane

fleabane
goldenrod
horsetail
lambsquarters
leafy spurge
mugwort
musk thistle
nettle
nightshade
pennycress
pigweed, red root
plantain
prickly lettuce

vervain Virginia cooperleaf

ragweed Russian thistle tansy mustard velvetleaf **Grasses and Sedges** 

annual bluegrass bahiagrass barley

Bermudagrass carpetgrass crabgrass dallisgrass

downy bromegrass fescue

Kentucky bluegrass nutsedge paragrass quackgrass ryegrass sandbur

guineagrass

smooth bromegrass torpedograss vaseygrass wheat wild oat

#### **Use Notes**

Use higher rates within the recommended rate range for plant sizes listed when vegetation cover is dense or when weeds are growing under stressed conditions such as drought or when average temperatures are below 50°F.

The addition of 8.5 to 17 pounds of ammonium sulfate (spray grade) per 100 gallons of water (1 to 2% by weight) or 2 to 4 pounds of ammonium sulfate per acre may improve the level of weed control.

# **Use on Woody Species**

When applied as recommended, FINALE Herbicide will provide control, partial control, or suppression of certain perennial woody weed species. Apply 2 to 6 quarts per acre. Use the higher recommended rates per acre of this product when conditions are not optimum for spray penetration, such as when vegetation growth is heavy or dense. Lower recommended rates may be used when the target species is a conifer and when vegetation growth conditions allow for uniform spray coverage.

blackberry Rubus spp.

deer brush Ceanothus integerrimus
Douglas fir Pseudotsuga menziesii

gallberryllex spp.hazelCorylus spp.honeysuckleLonicera spp.huckleberryGaylussacia spp.mapleAcer spp.

multiflora rose Rosa multiflora oak Quercus spp. pine Pinus spp.

poison ivy Toxicodendron radicans poison oak Toxicodendron toxicarium

roundleaf greenbriar Smilax rotundifolia
salmonberry Rubus spectabilis
sweet gum Liquidambar styraciflua

sumac Rhus spp.

thimbleberry Rubus parviflorus trumpetcreeper Campsis radicans vine maple Acer circinatum Western red cedar Thuja plicata

# WHERE TO APPLY

#### **Trimming and Edging**

FINALE Herbicide may be used for trimming and edging landscape areas such as: around individual trees and shrubs, landscape beds, foundations, fences, driveways, paths, and parking areas; also on golf courses along cart paths, around sign and light posts, and around sand traps. For control of weeds emerging from seed, the use of FINALE Herbicide in a tank mix with preemergence herbicides is recommended. If spraying in areas adjacent to desirable plants, use a shield made of cardboard, plywood, or sheet metal while spraying to help prevent spray from contacting foliage of desirable plants. Refer to the *How to Apply* section of this labeling for appropriate application rates to control specific weeds.

#### **Recreational and Public Areas**

When applied as a spot or directed spray application, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label in areas such as: airports, commercial plants, storage and lumber yards, educational facilities, fence lines, ditch banks, dry ditches, schools, parking lots, tank farms, pumping stations, parks, other public areas, and nonfood crop areas. Refer to the How to Apply section of this labeling for appropriate application rates to control specific weeds.

# **Dormant Bermudagrass**

FINALE Herbicide may be used to control winter annual weeds in well-established ornamental dormant hybrid or common Bermudagrass. Apply only when the turf is fully dormant and prior to spring green-up or severe turfgrass injury or delayed green-up may occur. For best results, apply FINALE Herbicide at a rate of 3 to 6 quarts per acre after most weeds have germinated and are in an early growth stage. Refer to the Weeds Controlled by FINALE Herbicide section of this label for selecting recommended rates. Applications of FINALE Herbicide may also be used to suppress or control undesirable biennial or perennial weeds. Do not apply more than 6 quarts of FINALE Herbicide per acre per year for this use. Avoid high volume and spot applications where spray volume exceeds 80 gallons per acre or injury or delayed green-up may occur.

FINALE Herbicide for use in Residential Lawns, applications are limited to spot treatment only. The maximum application rate must not exceed 4 fl. oz product per gallon of water/1000ft² (corresponding to a rate of 0.0312 lb a.i./1000ft²). Applications to Bermudagrass lawns must be conducted when the weather is cool and Bermudagrass is dormant.

#### **Ornamentals and Christmas Trees**

When applied as recommend by this label, this product may be used for the control of undesirable vegetation in site preparation prior to planting, around and within shade and greenhouses, and as a directed spray around containers and field-grown established ornamentals and Christmas trees.

DO NOT apply directly to or allow drift to contact desirable green tissue or green, thin, or uncalloused bark of desirable vegetation or injury may result. DO NOT apply FINALE Herbicide as an over-the-top broadcast spray in ornamentals and shade or Christmas trees.

**Directed spray application:** FINALE Herbicide may be applied as a directed spray to control in-row weeds in field-grown woody plants. Refer to the How to Apply section of this labeling for appropriate application rate to control specific weeds. This product may also be used between and around containers and in site preparation for new planting.

**Site preparation application:** This product may be used for pre-plant site preparation for the control of annual and perennial weeds listed on this label, in ornamental and Christmas tree plantings. Ornamentals and Christmas trees may be planted into the treated area after the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours has elapsed. Refer to the *How to Apply* section of this labeling for appropriate application rates to control specific weeds.

Greenhouse and shade house applications: FINALE Herbicide may be used to control weeds in greenhouses and shadehouses. Air circulation fans must be turned off during application. Apply FINALE Herbicide as a directed spray, using large droplet and low-pressure type nozzles. Avoid drift and direct contact with desirable vegetation. Do not use in greenhouses or shade houses containing edible crops.

#### **FARMSTEADS**

When applied as recommended, this product controls undesirable plant vegetation in noncrop areas around farmstead building foundations, shelter belts, along fences, and general nonselective farmstead weed control. Refer to the How to Apply section of this labeling for appropriate application rates to control specific weeds. Do not allow grazing of treated vegetation.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL**: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on-site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**CONTAINER HANDLING:** Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration; or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

# **CONDITIONS OF SALE AND WARRANTY**

The **Directions For Use** of this product reflect the opinion of experts based on field use and tests. The directions are believed to be reliable and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or use of the product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling, all of which are beyond the control of BASF CORPORATION ("BASF") or the Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks shall be assumed by the Buyer.

BASF warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes referred to in the **Directions For Use**, subject to the inherent risks, referred to above.

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, BASF MAKES NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS OR MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY.

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, BUYER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY AND BASF'S EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, TORT, NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, OR OTHERWISE, SHALL BE LIMITED TO REPAYMENT OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT.

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, BASF AND THE SELLER DISCLAIM ANY LIABILITY FOR CONSEQUENTIAL, EXEMPLARY, SPECIAL OR INDIRECT DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT.

BASF and the Seller offer this product, and the Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing **Conditions of Sale and Warranty** which may be varied only by agreement in writing signed by a duly authorized representative of BASF.

1108

Arsenal and Finale are registered trademarks of BASF.

Barricade, Endurance, Predict, and Vanquish are registered trademarks of a Syngenta Group Company.

Factor is a registered trademark of Midtech R&D, Inc.

**Gallery** is a registered trademark of Dow AgroSciences.

Ronstar is a registered trademark of Bayer.

Roundup is a registered trademark of Monsanto.

Surflan is a registered trademark of United Phosphorus, Inc.

Viton is a registered trademark of Honeywell Safety Products.

© 2019 BASF Corporation All rights reserved.

007969-00443.20190826.**NVA 2019-04-595-0171** 

Reference: 000193 ML 03.01

BASF Corporation 26 Davis Drive Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

